

November 23, 2020

2020 Statement on the Organic Certification of Aquaponic Crops In Relation to Case No 3:20-cv-1537 before the US District Court for the Northern District of California

The Aquaponics Association and undersigned organizations and individuals write to express our support for the continued eligibility for aquaponic crops to be certified USDA Organic. We are opposed to the pending lawsuit that seeks to revoke this eligibility: Case No 3:20-cv-1537 regarding the Organic Certification of "hydroponic operations, which are production systems that grow food and crops without any soil."

Aquaponics is a food production method integrating fish and plants in a closed, soil-less system. This symbiotic relationship mimics the biological cycles found in nature. Aquaponics has been used as a farming technique for thousands of years and is now seeing large-scale viability to feed a growing global population with fresh produce and efficient fish protein.

Benefits of aquaponics include dramatically less water use; minimal agriculture discharge to air, water, and soil; and less food miles when systems are located near consumers in climates unsuitable for agriculture.

Aquaponic systems include a hydroponic component in which plants are grown. If this lawsuit is successful, many aquaponic growers will likely lose their organic certification that is critical to their economic success.



Flourish Farms, Colorado



Aquaponics Fits the Organic Mission

The Organic label is about empowering consumers to identify products that match their values. Consumers do not prefer organic because it is grown in soil; they prefer it because it is pesticide-free, environmentally sustainable, and relies on natural ecosystems for plant growth.

So, does aquaponic produce align with what the consumer expects when they purchase "Organic"?... YES!

"Organic" is perceived by consumers to mean:

Production without synthetic chemicals

Many aquaponic farms operate with only Organic, OMNI-certified materials. Aquaponic systems can thrive without the use of synthetic pesticides, herbicides, and fertilizers.

Production that fosters the cycling of resources, ecological balance, and

biodiversity conservation

Aquaponic systems can be closed-loop ecosystems in which only the minimum required water and nutrients are added and with minimal or no discharge. Aquaponics has also proven that it can produce more food than soil culture per area, thus saving more of the natural environment from the ever-growing toll of large-scale agriculture. And, aquaponics produces the most efficient animal protein: fish.



Production that relies on biological ecosystems to support plant health

Aquaponic systems rely on a robust microflora in the root zone—made of the same types and numbers of bacteria and fungi that thrive in soil. This flora converts nutrients into forms available to plants and maintains plant health by reinforcing naturally-occurring mechanisms of disease resistance—just as in a healthy soil.



Production that responds to site-specific conditions by integrating cultural, biological, and mechanical practices

Consumers expect that organic produce has been grown with a healthy human element, where local customs, expertise, and ingenuity can overcome droughts, concrete jungles, and climate changes. Aquaponics allows environmentally-sensitive agriculture where growing in soil isn't possible. And, controlled environment growing offers the possibility of local food year-round.

This lawsuit, if successfully, would prevent entire regions of the country from the benefits of the organic label to their farmers.

In an era of climate change, resource depletion, and rapid population growth, the organic price premium is a critical incentive to draw more growers into aquaponics. If this lawsuit succeeds, the aquaponics industry will not grow as quickly and our environment, health, and economy will suffer.

On behalf of the Aquaponics Association, and the undersigned organizations and individuals (in *italic*), listed by state.

ALABAMA

Gardens on Air Southern Organics Dan Cloutier James Green

ALASKA Mike Ivkin Tyrone Brown

ARIZONA Troy Foote

CALIFORNIA The Agua Farmers AONE Aquaponics Butler Valley Carole Sund Center

(California continued) Celltech Co. Class1 produce **Fresh Farm Aquaponics** Go Fish Farm Lavineyard Farms **Milehigh Aquaponics** SchoolGrown Aquaponics Seouchae Natural Farming Shwava, Inc. **Smart Bee Controllers** Taylor B. Duryee Dustin M Gannon Karissa Lawson Raymond J Sanders Patrick Silvis



(California continued) Elizabeth Van Pelt Mark Weyant

COLORADO

R5 High School The Aquaponic Source Bountyhaus School Farms Colorado Aquaponics Dahlia Campus for Health and Wellness Aquaponic Farm Ecoponex Systems International LLC Emerge Aquaponics Fisheries Technology Associates, Inc Flourish Farms Grand Valley Greens GroFresh Farms 365 Northsider Farms LLC

CONNECTICUT Bigelow Brook Farm

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA Anacostia Aquaponics DC LLC P.R. Harris Food Hub University of the District of Columbia

FLORIDA Aquaponic Lynx LLC The Aquaponics Doctors, Inc. The Family Farm GreenView Aquaponics, LLC Sahib Aquaponics Traders Hill Farm Paul Fouche Aubrey K Sloan Pardeep K Vedi GEORGIA FM Aquaponic Farm Georgia Aquaponic Produce LLC TRC Aquaponics Ula Farms Alicia Holloway-Ricks Amber C. Monroe Mary Sharpe

HAWAII Friendly Aquaponics, LLC

ILLINOIS Central Illinois Aquaponics

KENTUCKY K&L Organics Purple Thumb Farms Regenerative Ecosystems West KY Aquaponics

LOUISIANA Aquatic Ecosystems LLC Carrie Brekeen

MARYLAND Bella Vita Farm Greenway Farms, LLC University of Maryland

MASSACHUSETTS Aquaponics Academy Garrett M. Tunison Manrique Varela



NEW MEXICO

Desert Verde Farm LLC Growing the Greens High Desert Aquaponics Howling Coyote Farms Lettuce, Etc. LLC Openponics Project Urban Greenhouse Sanctuary at ABQ Santa Fe Community College Payton Davis Dylan W. Martin Rossana Sallenave

NEW YORK

iGrow News Oko Farms *Melissa Owens* Marc L. Maynard

OHIO

Berean Aquaponic Farms and Organics LLC Wildest Farms

OKLAHOMA Greener Grounds LLC Reid Ranch Symbiotic Aquaponic LLC Donald Jackson David Turner Jeff Wimberly

MICHIGAN Vital Aquaponics Toure LEE

MINNESOTA

Bright Future Farms Menagerie Greens Inc. Eric Lundborg

MISSOURI

7Cs Winery Aquatic Gardens Greenhouse Irene Cassens Lisa McLaurin Barry Skelton Ryan Warbritton Janna White

MISSISSIPPI

Synergy Aqua Farms Raymond Parker III

NORTH CAROLINA

100 Gardens Front Line Urban Farms Grace Goodness Aquaponics Farm, LLC *William Tilson*

NORTH DAKOTA Barfield Fresh Organic Produce & Fish, Inc.

NEW HAMPSHIRE Victory Aquaponics



> VERMONT The Mill ART Garden Courtney Dragiff

WASHINGTON

Impact Horizon, Co. The Farm Plan Life Tastes Good LLC Northwest Aquaponics LLC Wind River Produce *Ed Favilla* Jason Morse Don Mueller

WISCONSIN Nelson and Pade, Inc. Jayne Lauby

INTERNATIONAL

International Society of Horticultural Science

AUSTRALIA Wirralee Pastoral Solum Farm Practical Aquaponics

BHUTAN Chhuyang – Aquaponics in Bhutan

BRAZIL Habitat Marte Pedra Viva Aquicultura

BULGARIA Via Pontica Foundation

OREGON

Ingenuity Innovation Center Live Local Organic Practical Aquaponics Triskelee Farm

PENNSYLVANIA

Aquaponics at State High Farms Close By Yehudah Enterprises LLC Jack Lyke

TEXAS

BioDiverse Technologies LLC BnE Enterprises Doodley Dee's Farm, LLC East Texas Aquaponics, LLC GardenWorks Farms Gentlesoll Farm HannaLeigh Farm K&E Texan Landscaping King's Farm The Modern Victory Garden R&B Aquatic Distribution, Inc. Tarleton State University, Aquaponics Hydrotron West Texas Organic Gardening

UTAH Aquaponics Olio *Carl Searle Pany Zak*

VIRGINIA Gold-Micro Corporation Grace Aquaponics Return to Roots Farm



JORDAN Aquaponics Al

MALAYSIA BNS Aquafresh Farming

NIGERIA University of Abuja

PHILIPPINES Central Luzon State University IanTim Aquaponics Farm

PORTUGAL True Spirit Lda

ROMANIA Bucharest Association of Romanian Aquaponics Society

SAUDI ARABIA Aquaponica

SENEGAL Ucad Dakar

SINGAPORE Aquaponics Singapore

CANADA

Agro Resiliency Kit (ARK) Ltd. Fresh Flavor Ltd

- Lethbridge College W.G. Guzman Technical Services
- Garden City Aquaponics Inc.
- Green Oasis Foods Ltd.
- Pontus Water Lentils Ltd.
- Aquatic Growers
- University of Guelph Power From Within Clean Energy Society
- GREEN RELIEF
- Graeme Smith Consulting
- ML Aquaponics Inc
- North Star Agriculture

EGYPT Central Laboratory for Aquaculture Research

FRANCE Vegetal Grow Development

INDIA Prof Brahma Singh Horticulture Foundation, New Delhi Blue's and Green's Spacos Innovations Private Limited

ITALY Grow Up

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